**Task 4**

Two alternative decisions during coding.

It is possible to make use of other data storage models e.g. ArrayList rather than using HashMaps due to memory consumption. However HashMaps is a better option as it does not allow duplicate keys (id). I have therefore used ID to log keys for each classes which we need to sore its items.

It is also possible to create all staff types as independent constructors however it is better to use inheritance for the staff types to improve coding design for code maintenance and better structure.